

# 2024 XR Devices and Micro-display Megatrends Analysis

Chief Analyst Dr. Choonghoon YI





	Executive Summary	6
2.	Analyze Hot Issues ·····	9
	2.1 Hot Issues in the XR Industry	
	2.2 Hot Issues in the XR Device Industry	
	2.3 Micro-display Hot Issues for XR Devices	
	2.4 Hot Issues in Optics for XR Devices	
	2.5 XR Industries and AI	
3.	Digital Convergence Will Be Driven by XR Devices	22
	3.1 Digital convergency	
	3.2 The First Wave of Digital Convergence	
	3.3 The Second Wave of Digital Convergence	
4.		28
	4.1 What is XR?	
	4.2 XR Industry Components	
5.	XR Devices Released in 2023 - 1H 2024 ·····	32
	5.1 XR Devices Released in 2023 - 1H 2024	
	5.2 Specification Breakdown of XR Devices Released in 2023 - 1H 2024	
6.	Analyzing XR Device Trends Over The Last 5 Years (2019-2023) ······	46
	6.1 Scope and Categorization	
	6.2 Analyzing Trends in The Number of XR Device Model Releases	
	6.3 Analyzing Optical System Trends for XR Deices	
	6.4 Analyzing Display Trends for XR Devices	





	6.5 Correlating Optics and Displays for XR Devices	
6.6 Analyzing Tracking Types for XR Devices		
7. AR Device Trends Analysis (2019-2023) ·····		60
	7.1 Analyzing Release Trends	
	7.2 Analyzing Display Trends	
	7.3 Analyzing Optical System Trends	
	7.4 Correlating the Display with the Optics	
	7.5 Analyzing Power Connection and Tracking Trends	
8.	MR Device Trend Analysis (2019-2023) ·····	68
	8.1 Analyzing Release Trends	
	8.2 Analyzing Display Trends	
	8.3 Analyze Optics Trends	
	8.4 Correlating Displays and Optics	
	8.5 Analyze Power Connection and Tracking Trends	
9.	VR Device Trend Analysis (2019-2023) ·····	75
	9.1 Analyze Release Trends	
	9.2 Analyze Display Trends	
	9.3 Analyze Optics Trends	
	9.4 Correlating Displays and Optics	
	9.5 Analyze Power Connection and Tracking Trends	





10.	Analyze Display Trends (2019~2023)	82
	10.1 Analyzing Display Ratio	
	10.2 Analyze Display Trends by Year	
	10.3 Application Ratio Analysis by Micro-display	
	10.4 Analyzing Display Ratio by XR Device	
11.	Analyze Optics Trends (2019~2023) ·····	88
	11.1 Analyze Optics Trends by XR Device	
	11.2 Analyzing XR Device Usage by Optics	
	11.3 Analyze Optics Trends by Year	
	11.4 FoV analysis by XR device	
	11.5 Analyzing FoV Trends by Year	
	11.6 FoV Analysis by Optics	
12.	Analyzing Micro-display and Optis Combinations for XR Devices (2019-2023) ······	101
	12.1 Correlating Micro-display and Optics	
	12.2 Correlating the Micro-display with the Optics by XR Device	
	12.3 Correlation Analysis with Micro-display and Optics	
	12.4 Correlation Analysis with Micro-displays by Optical system	
	12.5 Analyzing the Resolution of Micro-displays for AR	
	12.6 Analyzing the Resolution of Micro-displays for MR and VR	
	12.7 Micro-display and FoV Analysis	





13.	Analysis of XR device Makers and Number of Models by Country (2019-2023) ······	113
	13.1 Analysis of The Number of XR Device Makers by Country	
	13.2 Analyzing The Number of XR Device Models by Country	
	13.3 Analyzing The Number of Companies and Models in Key XR Countries	
14.	Micro-OLED	123
	14.1 Micro-OLED Structure	
	14.2 Micro-OLED Key Players	
	14.3 White Micro-OLED Development Trends	
	14.4 RGB Micro-OLED Development Trends	
15.	Micro-LED ·····	146
	15.1 Micro-LED Product Status for XR	
	15.2 Micro-LED Development Trends	
16.	Optics for AR ·····	163
	16.1 Optis Requirements for AR	
	16.2 Types of Optics for AR	
	16.3 Birdbath Properties	
	16.4 Waveguide Type Characteristics	
17.	Success Factors for XR Devices and The Micro-display Industry ······	173
	17.1 The Direction of XR Devices Commercialization	
	17.2 Success Factors for The MR and AR Device Industry	
	17.3 Success Factors for the Micro-display Industry	

# 2. Analyze Hot Issues

### 2.3 Micro-display Hot Issues for XR Devices

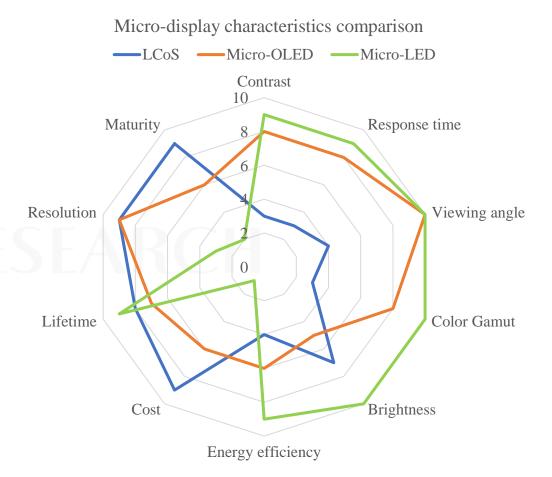
There are three types of micro-displays available for XR devices: LCoS, micro-OLED, and micro-LED.

Unlike displays made on glass substrates, these displays are highly integrated on Si wafers, which allows them to be lightweight.

LCoS, which was first used in XR devices, is competitive with other micro-displays in terms of manufacturing technology, resolution, lifespan, and price. However, because LCoS uses LCDs, it has relatively poor contrast, response time, viewing angle, and color gamut characteristics.

Micro-LEDs, on the other hand, have the opposite characteristics of LCoS. They have excellent contrast ratio, response time, viewing angle, and color gamut. In addition, their brightness, power consumption, and lifespan are superior to other micro-displays. However, micro-LEDs are still very low in manufacturing technology, resulting in very low manufacturing costs and very low resolution.

Micro-OLEDs have features that can compensate for both the advantages and disadvantages of LCoS and micro-LEDs. They have the best viewing angles and resolution, with other characteristics that are also relatively favorable. For this reason, micro-OLEDs are the most popular micro-display for XR devices.



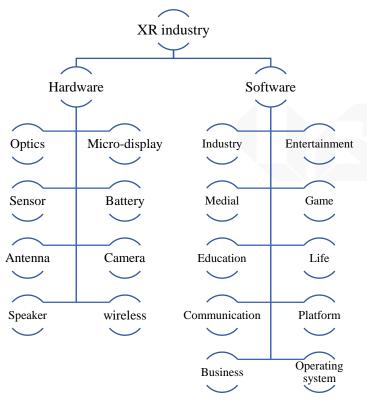
# 4. XR Definition and Industry Components

### **4.2 XR Industry Components**

The XR industry is composed of the hardware-oriented device industry and the software industry for these devices.

The XR device industry includes AR, VR, and MR device industries, and the component material industry is a key component.

The software industry has many different genres. The table below categorizes the different genres of the XR industry as identified by UBI Research.



G	Genre Category	Software genre
	Industry	SDK, Bootcamp, Remote Assistance ,Modeling, Marketing, Design, Engineering, Architecture
E	Entertainment	Movie, Film, Music, Streaming, Art, Tour, Video Marking
	Medical	Medical, Surgery, Medical examining
	Game	Gaming contents, Game Streaming, Game Development
	Education	Education
	Life	Blockchain & NFT, Tour, Health Management, Map, Motion Tracking, Navigation
C	Communication	Chatbot, Online Meeting, Social
	Platform	Platform, Gaming Platform, Software architecture that acts as a basic structure upon which applications, processes, and technologies are developed and run to enable business or work outcomes
	Business	Retail, Advertising
Or	perating System	Operating System

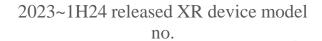
## 5. XR Devices Released in 2023 - 1H 2024

### 5.2 Specification Breakdown of XR Devices Released in 2023 - 1H 2024

Of the 19 models released in the first half of 2023, AR devices account for 47% with 9 types, VR devices account for 32% with 6 types, and MR devices account for 21% with 4 types.

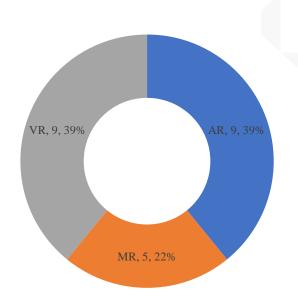
Geometrical optics, such as prisms, account for 63% of the 12 types of optics, and waveguides account for 21% of the 4 types.

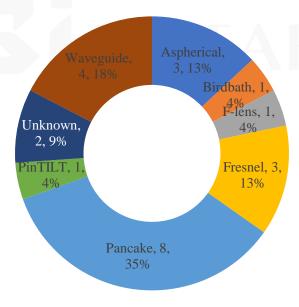
There are 5 types of displays for XR, with micro-OLEDs and LCDs comprising 6 types each (32%), LCoS comprising 3 types, and OLEDs and micro-LEDs comprising 1 type each.

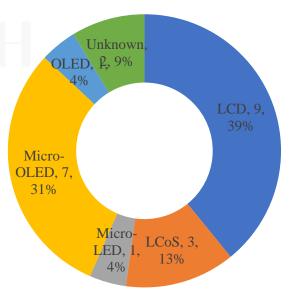




2023~1H24 display for XR device







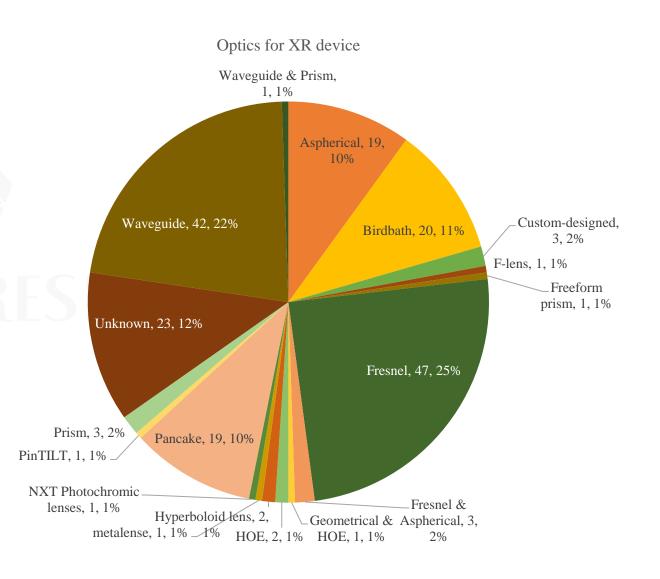
# 6. Analyzing XR Device Trends Over The Last 5 Years (2019-2023)

### **6.3** Analyzing Optical System Trends for XR Deices

Of the 190 XR instruments, 18 different optics were used.

The most common is Fresnel, with 47 instruments (25%). This is followed by waveguide with 42 instruments (22%) and birdbath with 20 instruments (11%).

Pancake was used in 19 cases, accounting for 10%.



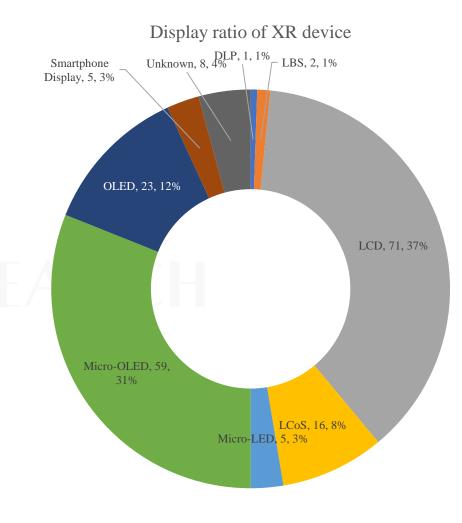
# 6. Analyzing XR Device Trends Over The Last 5 Years (2019-2023)

### **6.4** Analyzing Display Trends for XR Devices

There are 9 display types across the 190 XR devices.

Of these, 71 devices use LCD, accounting for 37%.

The next most common display type is micro-OLED, with 59 types.

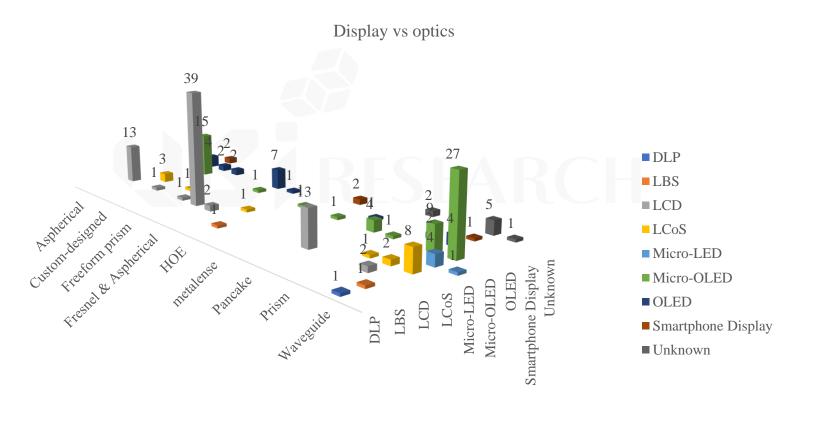


# 12. Analyzing Micro-display and Optis Combinations for XR Devices (2019-2023)

### 12.1 Correlating Micro-display and Optics

The most popular display and optics combination in XR devices is LCD and Fresnel, with 39 models.

The next most popular combination is micro-OLED and waveguide, with 29 models, and the third most popular is micro-OLED and birdbath.



@2024 UBI Research

# 13. Analysis of XR device Makers and Number of Models by Country (2019-2023)

### 13.1 Analysis of The Number of XR Device Makers by Country

From 2019 through the first half of 2023, 17 countries have released XR devices, with 82 companies.

China is the country with the largest number of companies, followed by the United States and South Korea.

